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A DÍA D<sup>2</sup> i B<sup>3</sup>/4 NS1 μ<sup>0</sup> x<sup>1</sup>/2<sup>1</sup> N<sup>3</sup>/4<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>

WOOD, E. \*

150001)

## Progresses in structure studies of influenza A virus NS1 protein

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**Abstract:** Nonstructural protein 1(NS1)have been reported as one of the major virulence factors of Influenza A virus. The protein is a small, dimeric, multi-functional protein which takes part in both protein-protein and protein-RNA interactions, and has a crucial role in the ability of the virus to evade the antiviral response of the infected cells. According to its multiple functions, NS1A protein is made up of two domains: an N-terminal RNA-binding domain (RBD) (residues 1–73) and a C-terminal effector domain (ED) (residues 84–230/237). The structures of the two domains have been crystallized. In this review, we described the current understanding of NS1A structure and function as well as the relationship between them.

**Key words:** Influenza A virus; nonstructural protein; structure; function

Ӧ-Ե-Մ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵՐ- Մ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵ -RNA ՎԱՀՈՒ; Ե, ԱՎԱՀԱՆ-ԱՅԵ  
 ¶'ԾԱԴՐԱԿ, ԾԱՀ<sup>1</sup>ՈԾ Ք N- ¶'ԵՐՆԱ ՎԱԻԾ (RNA-binding  
 domain, RBD)( ՈՒԵՎԵՑԴԱՆ 1-73) Ք < C - ¶'ԵՍՏՈՂ  
 (Effector domain, ED)( ՈՒԵՎԵՑԴԱՆ 84-230/237) Ք - ԱՀ  
 ԾԱՀ<sup>1</sup>ՈԾ ՎԱԾԵ լու ԾԱԽՐԵ ՆՏ1 Մ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵԼՈՇԵԾԾ  
 ԾԱԽՐԵ ԱՄ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵԼՈՇԵԾԾ Մ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵԼՈՇԵԾԾ ԱՄ<sup>0</sup> ԾԱԽՐԵ ԱՄ<sup>0</sup> ԾԱԽՐԵ  
 ¶'ԾԱԽՐԵ ԱՄ<sup>0</sup>-ԾԵԼՈՇԵԾԾ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ  
 Ե ԱԾԵՎԵՐ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ ՎԱԾԵ  
 RBD Ե Ի

ԷՇ ՃԵՌՈՒ Ք 2009-10-20Ք ՀԵՌԵՌՈՒ Ք 2009-11-19

2008-17

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Å° PDB 3NS1 1NS1 RBD 5 10A 1NS1  
 2 NS1 μx RBD 3NS1 1NS1 (PDB ID 1NS1 ;  
 1 AIL ; 2ZKO ; 2ZOA Å° 3F5T ÖRBD 1 ) F - E 1  
 Ö DiscoveryStudio2.1 1NS1 1NS1 RBD 1  
 1NS1 1NS1 α 10Å RMSD 0.54 μ 1.26 Å  
 1 μ 10Å 1NS1 1NS1 loop  
 1 Å 1, Ö 10Å 1NS1 RBD 1 1NS1  
 1 3, Ö 10Å 1NS1 α- Å 10Å 1NS1  
 1 Ö loop 10Å

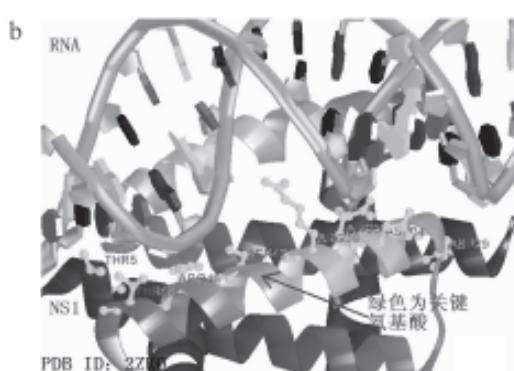
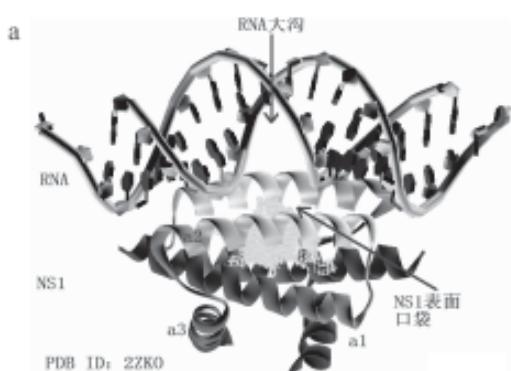
### 1.1 i) RNA և ու դsRNA

Cheng  $\mu$ E<sup>11</sup> RBD OedsRNA,  $\text{PDB ID } 2ZKO$

ÁÍñæ Ñð½ðð·çíö NS1 RBD Ö®Eððððü»ç  
 · ÖdsRNA ; çdsDNA ðð dsRNA-DNA ²çÖTÉðððð  
 ÁEðððð dsRNA ïðððð Á½, ö·ÖððððçEðððððððð  
 Óñðððð, ðð RNA ÁÖðð - Áððððçðð 2'- ððððð  
 Á Arg35 ° Thr49 ðððððððð RNA µÄ' ððððð  
 Á ÁÍñæç Th5 ; çAsp29 ° Asp34 ¶Eððððññ

### 1.2. rRNA សំណើនាំ

ÔÚÁDÍÁ· Ð²· ¶¼, ÈÈ· ÁY³ IÖÐ NS1 RBDµARNAXÁ  
 °ÏÄ¹ AÖÖVÆHØI NË¾Í, ³¹F· Ä; CØADHÆTTÍ RBD Í " "  
 YÖC· ¶¼ dsRNA XÁT, Øe dsRNA F EÔOIP " ØéØEÙ  
 Í, ØAUÅSEØP»Í I ÐÍ, ÈFAEØX· ØAÅU°O×ØEUÜà»YX÷  
 Øe E· E· E· Ð, ØUÙ· " ØéØI ß, HÆØZ· ØIØKØØE  
 EØ· AØB· C ØC; ²· ¶¼PA|JÄ· ØAíE ØØçJAO>EØAØUØ  
 ØAÑV· TØA· E· C· 1ÍQÄ· E· ØØçØØAØVØN· CØETÍ  
 NS1 ØØT· Y RBD Øe dsRNA ØØØØU RNA µA  
 ØA (PKR) JÄ· ØC· µØØØØØE C NS1 ED ØePKR  
 ØAÑV· TØUØØØE· ØA [5] i FÄ· NS1 µ°»· 13ØØØØE  
 RNA ·A· ØØØØ (¼' RNA ·HÄ· ØØ ) E AØEØUØN· P·  
 RNA ·A· ØØØØØØ· E ØØE C NS1 ØeRNA XÁT· ØØØØE  
 RNA ·HÄ· ØØA A ØÍÁ· Ð²· ¶¼, ØØØØØØ»Í· ØØ



Í<sup>1</sup>A j NS1 6ödsRNA

(a)  $\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Cu}} \text{I}^+ \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Cu}} \text{I}^-$  (b)

## ÖÆRNA $\xrightarrow{3\text{AA}} \text{EDO}$ [1, 6] i £

NS1 μοχθείσα RNA ½τόπηση NS1 μοχθείσα  
 1. Υπέρ NS1 μοχθείσα ED "γιατί πάρα πολύ μοχθείσα  
 δεξιά την κάτια mRNA μαζί παραπομπής από την U6snRNA ; φύγει  
 από την κάτια mRNA παραπομπής στην U6snRNA ; φύγει  
 snRNA από την κάτια mRNA μαζί [8, 9] με NS1 μοχθείσα  
 σε RNA(dsRNA) παραπομπής 2'-5' για την παραπομπή  
 από RNA παραπομπής από την κάτια αλλά και από την παραπομπή  
 μετατροπής από την κάτια [10] με NS1 μοχθείσα RNA ½τόπηση  
 για την παραπομπή ED παραπομπής eIF4GI από την κάτια μαζί με  
 από την κάτια παραπομπής από την κάτια NS1 μοχθείσα RNA(RNA  
 παραπομπής από την κάτια μετατροπής από την κάτια ) μοχθείσα NS1 μοχθείσα

2 i ESO | 2/2

2.1 : NS1 ပွဲနေဂျာများ

α- $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}$  (A) $\ddot{\text{A}}$  β- $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{pE}$   
 b E<sup>1</sup>E 5, öb- $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{pE}$  (b i f; i d i f; i f)  
 f)  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  T<sup>1</sup>E<sup>2</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  K<sup>3</sup>E. T<sup>1</sup>A<sup>4</sup>E<sup>5</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  pE<sup>6</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  H<sup>7</sup>E  
 J<sup>8</sup>E<sup>9</sup> B;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  A<sup>10</sup>E B E<sup>11</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  x<sup>12</sup> q<sup>13</sup> Ä - $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}$  Ö<sup>14</sup>  
 °Ä<sup>15</sup> Ö<sup>16</sup> f; i g  $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{pE}$  d  $\text{A}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{pE}\ddot{\text{A}}$   $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>17</sup> D<sup>18</sup> i f  
 $\ddot{\text{A}}$  pE<sup>19</sup> g °Ä<sup>20</sup> Ö<sup>21</sup> ö<sup>22</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>23</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  C<sup>24</sup> -D<sup>25</sup>  
<sup>26</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  A<sup>27</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>28</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>29</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>30</sup> [10-14];  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>31</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  N<sup>32</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  <sup>33</sup> .<sup>34</sup>  
<sup>35</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>36</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>37</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>38</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>39</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  (E<sup>40</sup> 2b)  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>41</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>42</sup>  
<sup>43</sup> U;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>44</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>45</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>46</sup> Gly183~Asn188 ° $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>47</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>48</sup>-  
 $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>49</sup> Lys108;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>50</sup> Lys110;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>51</sup> le117;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>52</sup> Gln121;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>53</sup> Val180  
<sup>54</sup> ° $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>55</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>56</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>57</sup>;  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>58</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>59</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>60</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>61</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>62</sup>  
 $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>63</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>64</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>65</sup> 30 kDa<sup>66</sup> (subunit CPSF30)  
<sup>67</sup> F2F3  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>68</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>69</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>70</sup> Das<sup>[12]</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>71</sup> NS1 ED  
<sup>72</sup> ö<sup>73</sup> CPSF30 F2F3  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>74</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>75</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>76</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>77</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>78</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>79</sup>  
<sup>80</sup> - $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>81</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>82</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>83</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>84</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>85</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>86</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>87</sup>  
<sup>88</sup> F2F3  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>89</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>90</sup> ED  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>91</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>92</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>93</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>94</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>95</sup>  
<sup>96</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>97</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>98</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>99</sup> Trp187  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>100</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>101</sup>  
<sup>102</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>103</sup>  $\ddot{\text{A}}$  E<sup>104</sup>

## 2.2 | ESO | QuÄ¹ | ÄÜ

NS1 μx C P<sub>1</sub>E<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>C<sub>5</sub>A<sub>6</sub>F<sub>7</sub>O<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup>I<sub>9</sub>M<sub>10</sub>x ε °  
 NS1-CPSF30 (eIF4GI); RNA D<sub>1</sub>A<sub>2</sub>M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>X<sub>5</sub>A<sub>6</sub>,  
 (PKR); P<sub>1</sub>A<sub>2</sub>P<sub>3</sub>U<sub>4</sub>S<sub>5</sub>C<sub>6</sub>G<sub>7</sub>F<sub>8</sub>M<sub>9</sub>x II (PAB II) D<sub>1</sub>A<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,  
 P<sub>1</sub>A<sub>2</sub>P<sub>3</sub>U<sub>4</sub>S<sub>5</sub>E<sub>6</sub>A<sub>7</sub>I<sub>8</sub>O<sub>9</sub>D<sub>10</sub>x 30 kDa N<sub>1</sub> (subunit  
 CPSF30) ε -I<sub>1</sub>A<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>E<sub>4</sub>A<sub>5</sub>I<sub>6</sub> A<sub>7</sub> I<sub>8</sub> M<sub>9</sub>O<sub>10</sub>X<sub>11</sub> ε NS1 δ e  
 eIF4GI μA<sub>1</sub>P<sub>2</sub>T<sub>3</sub>U<sub>4</sub>, "O<sub>5</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>6</sub>; P<sub>7</sub> mRNA μA<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> ε  
 δ eCPSF30; PABII μA<sub>1</sub>I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>I<sub>4</sub> "Y<sub>5</sub>O<sub>6</sub>T<sub>7</sub>, "A<sub>8</sub>U<sub>9</sub>C<sub>10</sub> RNA  
 3'-A<sub>1</sub>C<sub>2</sub>E<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>U<sub>5</sub>>O<sub>6</sub>O<sub>7</sub>I<sub>8</sub>, "G<sub>9</sub>U<sub>10</sub> mRNA ε -I<sub>1</sub>C<sub>2</sub> IFN-  
 β μA<sub>3</sub>mRNA ε >δ ePABII μA<sub>1</sub>P<sub>2</sub>T<sub>3</sub>U<sub>4</sub>>>ε PABII D<sub>1</sub>P<sub>2</sub>  
 δ-ε, "G<sub>3</sub>E<sub>4</sub>A<sub>5</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>7</sub>C<sub>8</sub>I<sub>9</sub> mRNA μA<sub>10</sub>poly-A ε -P<sub>1</sub>ε O<sub>2</sub>ε  
 E<sub>3</sub>C<sub>4</sub>I<sub>5</sub> mRNA μA<sub>6</sub>E<sub>7</sub>E<sub>8</sub>δ-ε A<sub>9</sub>C<sub>10</sub>X<sub>11</sub> NS1-CPSF30 .



(a)  (b) 

3 iংঞ্চ ন্সী মুৰুৱা

4 i ~~i~~

[  $\hat{I}_i$   $i \hat{x}^1$   $i \hat{A}_i$   $i \hat{x}$  ]

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